

**Math 103A: Winter 2014**  
**Homework 5**  
**Due 5:00pm on Friday 2/14/2014**

**Problem 1:** (Exercise 5.26 in Gallian) Let  $\alpha, \beta \in S_n$ . Prove that  $\alpha\beta\alpha^{-1}\beta^{-1}$  is an even permutation.

**Problem 2:** (Exercise 5.32 in Gallian) Let  $\beta = (123)(145)$ . Write  $\beta^{99}$  in disjoint cycle form.

**Problem 3:** (Exercise 5.46 in Gallian) Prove that  $A_n$  is non-Abelian for all  $n \geq 4$ .

**Problem 4:** (Exercise 5.78 in Gallian) Find five subgroups of  $S_5$  of order 24.

**Problem 5:** (Exercise 6.6 in Gallian) Prove that group isomorphism gives an equivalence relation. That is, prove that for any groups  $G, H,$  and  $K,$  we have  $G \approx G,$   $G \approx H$  if and only if  $H \approx G,$  and if  $G \approx H$  and  $H \approx K$  implies  $G \approx K.$

**Problem 6:** (Exercise 6.10 in Gallian) Let  $G$  be a group. Prove that the function  $\alpha : G \rightarrow G$  given by  $\alpha(g) = g^{-1}$  is an automorphism of  $G$  if and only if  $G$  is Abelian.

**Problem 7:** (Exercise 6.34 in Gallian) Prove or disprove that  $U(20)$  and  $U(24)$  are isomorphic.

**Problem 8:** Let  $G$  be a finite Abelian group containing no element of order 2. Let  $\psi : G \rightarrow G$  be the mapping  $\psi(g) = g^2$ . Prove that  $\psi \in \text{Aut}(G).$

**Problem 9:** Let  $G$  be a group and let  $\beta \in \text{Aut}(G).$  Prove that  $\{g \in G : \beta^2(g) = g\}$  is a subgroup of  $G.$