

## Extra Problems due 10/6

1. Find  $c \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $0 \leq d < b$  so that  $a = cb + d$  for
  - (i)  $a = 137$ ,  $b = 25$ .
  - (ii)  $a = 2564$ ,  $b = 701$ .
2. A subset,  $T$ , of  $\mathbb{Z}$  is said to be bounded above if there exists  $s \in \mathbb{Z}$  such that if  $t \in T$  then  $t \leq s$ . Show that if  $T \subset \mathbb{Z}$  is bounded above then  $T$  has a maximum element. (Hint: Consider  $S = \{-t \mid t \in T\}$ .)
3. Let  $S = \{n \in \mathbb{N} \mid n = 5x + 7y \text{ with } x, y \in \mathbb{N}\}$ . Let  $T = \mathbb{N} - S = \{n \in \mathbb{N} \mid n \notin S\}$ . Show that  $T$  is bounded above. Find the maximum element of  $T$ .