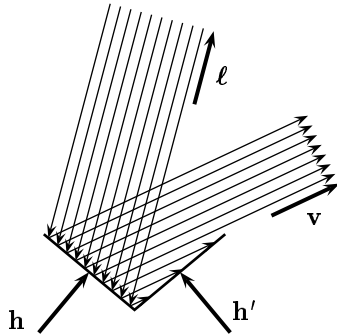
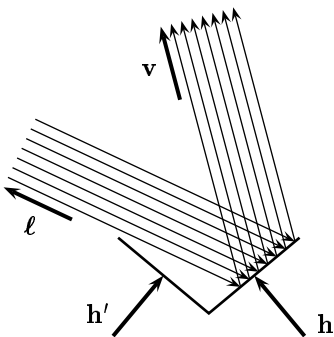


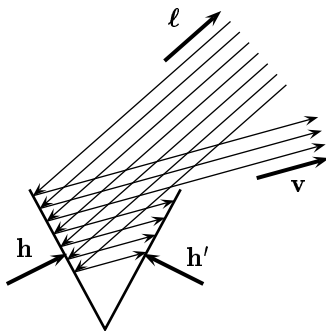
(a) No shadowing or masking.



(b) Only masking.



(c) Only shadowing.



(d) Both shadowing and masking.

Figure III.16: Shadowing and masking inside a single groove. The “V”-shape represents a groove; the unit vector  $\mathbf{h}$  is normal to the facet where specular reflection occurs. Light from the direction of  $\ell$  is specularly reflected in the direction  $\mathbf{v}$ .